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Perkin Transactions 2

Physical Organic Chemistry

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Perkin Communications

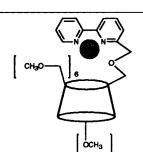
1249 Gas phase pyrolysis of γ -butyrolactone and γ -thiobutyrolactone

Anjana Rai-Chaudhuri, Wee Shong Chin, Devinder Kaur, Chup Yew Mok and Hsing Hua Huang

Articles

1251 Synthesis and a high field NMR study of a 2,2'-bipyridyl substituted β-cyclodextrin and its luminescent Re' metal complex

Robert Deschenaux, Margaret M. Harding and Thomas Ruch



The synthesis, characterization, and solution conformation of the title compounds are reported

1259 Two series of aza macrocycles containing the phenyldinaphthomethane subunit (a three bladed propeller); crystal structures and dynamic NMR spectroscopy

William Clegg, Paul J. Cooper, Kenneth I. Kinnear, David J. Rushton and Joyce C. Lockhart

1269 Models for nuclease catalysis: mechanisms for general acid catalysis of the rapid intramolecular displacement of methoxide from a phosphate diester

Kevin N. Dalby, Anthony J. Kirby and (in part) Florian Hollfelder

This phosphate diester has a half-life of 2 min at 50 °C

1283 Solvation and steric effects on electrophilic reactivity of ethylenic compounds. Part 4. Bromination of oct-1-ene in anionic microemulsions

Marie-Françoise Ruasse, Iva B. Blagoeva, Sophie Krys and Maria-Angela Sebastian-Gambaro The microenvironment for the bromination of the lipophilic oct-1-ene is aqueous in anionic water-rich microemulsions but not in pure water, since bromohydrins are the main product ($\geq 75\%$) in the former and dibromo adducts ($\geq 90\%$) in the latter

1291 The effect of boric acid on the dehydration step in the formation of oxime from salicylaldehyde

Edesio L. Simionatto, Pablo R. Yunes and Rosendo A. Yunes

$$C=O+NH_2OH$$
 $N=0$
 $N=0$

1295 Anchimeric assistance of the CO₂CH₃ substituent in the elimination kinetics of 3-(methoxycarbonyl)propyl methanesulfonate in the gas phase

Gabriel Chuchani and Rosa M. Domínguez

$$\begin{array}{c} \text{CH}_2 = \text{CHCH}_2\text{CO}_2\text{CH}_3 \ + \ \text{HX} \\ \\ \text{CH}_2 - \text{CH}_2 \\ \text{XCH}_2 \quad \text{CO}_2\text{CH}_3 \\ \\ \text{X} = \text{CH}_3\text{SO}_3 \\ \end{array}$$

The homogeneous unimolecular reaction of 3-(methoxycarbonyl)-propyl methanesulfonate in the gas phase leads mostly to the formation of γ -butyrolactone and small amounts of methylbut-3-enoates

1299 The measurement of the one-fold rotational barrier of eclipsed bonds. A dynamic NMR determination of N-O or N-CH₂ bond rotation in N-alkoxy- or N-alkyl-2,2,6,6-tetramethylpiperidines

J. Edgar Anderson, Daniele Casarini, John E. T. Corrie and Lodovico Lunazzi

The rate of interconversion $(R \neq H)$ is determined by the rate of rotation about the eclipsed N-X bond, and leads to a measure of the one-fold rotational barrier

1305 Syntheses, physical properties and X-ray structures of benzocycloheptene-1,4,7-trione and its 6-phenylthio- and 6,8-bis(phenylthio)-derivatives. Novel A, A-D and D-A-D molecular units aiming at organic conductors

Hitoshi Tada, Yasuyo Takeuchi, Yoshimasa Amatatsu, Kimiaki Furuichi, Masahiko Kato, Shuji Matsumoto and Masao Hashimoto

1317	Kinetic acidity of carbon acids: the hydroxide	
	ion-catalysed ionization of chloroform and	
	acetophenone in aqueous hexamethylphosphoric	
	triamide	

 $((H_3C)_2N)_3P=0$ $R = Cl_3C$ — or $PhCOCH_2$ —

Markku Lahti, Alpo Kankaanperä and Pasi Virtanen

1321 Radiation induced transformations of benzaldehydes carrying formyl-, nitro- or nitroso-substituents in the *ortho* position

Jacek Michalak, Jerzy Gębicki and Thomas Bally

C=0]..

1327 Solvatochromic and photochromic characteristics of new 1,3-dihydrospiro[2*H*-indole-2,2'-[2*H*]-bipyrido[3,2-*f*][2,3-*h*][1,4] benzoxazines]

Jean-Luc Pozzo, André Samat, Robert Guglielmetti and Denis De Keukeleire

The equilibrium between closed colourless form C and open coloured form C' of spiro[indole-oxazines] 5 and 6 has been studied *versus* solvent with or without flash photolysis

1333 Oxidation potential as a measure of the effect of environment on the reactivity of anionic nucleophiles

Murat E. Niyazymbetov and Dennis H. Evans

I", N₃", CN", O" S",

p-NC-C6H4-O-, O2NCHCO2Et

The irreversible anodic peak potential of anionic nucleophiles has been shown to be linearly correlated with various measures of their nucleophilic reactivity, including rates of $S_N 2$ and $S_N Ar$ reactions as well as addition to Michael acceptors

1339 Mononuclear heterocyclic rearrangements. Effect of the structure of the side chain on the reactivity. Part 2. Rearrangement of some N-(5-phenyl-1,2,4-oxadiazol-3-yl)-N'-arylformamidines into 1-aryl-3-benzoylamino-1,2,4-triazoles in dioxane-water at various pS+

Vincenzo Frenna, Nicolò Vivona, Giovanni Consiglio, Domenico Spinelli and Elisabetta Mezzina

A kinetic study of the title reaction has shown the occurrence of an uncatalysed (p S^+ -independent) and of a catalysed (p S^+ -dependent and then p S^+ -independent) range

1345 ¹H NMR Studies on the preferred interactions of guanidinium and C-terminal carboxylate groups in arginine-containing peptides

Vassilios Tsikaris, Mahn Thong Cung, Eugenia Panou-Pomonis, Constantinos Sakarellos and Maria Sakarellos-Daitsiotis

The R^4 -side chain preferentially interacts with the G^6 -carboxylate group, in contrast to the R^1 -side chain

1351	Helically fixed chiral bilirubins and biliverdins: a new insight into the conformational, associative and dynamic features of linear tetrapyrrols	Me Me Me
	Daniel Krois and Harald Lehner	Due to the differences in the hydrogen-bond pattern between bilirubins and biliverdins helical and non-helical conformers of non-bridged members occur under quite different conditions
1361	Evidence for electron transfer, radical and ionic pathways in the decomposition of diacyl peroxide	R-C-O-O-C-Ar ROCCCAr Radical /-CO ₂ Ionic II II R**OCAr ET R**OCAr - 2
	Sueg-Geun Lee	radical products ionic products - R ₁ + OCAr + ROCAr
1373	Synthesis and rigid conformers of 14,15-dimethyl-2,11-dithia [3.3](1,3)(1,4)cyclophane and 12,13-dimethyl [2.2](1,3)(1,4)cyclophane	NH ₂ CH ₃
	Yee-Hing Lai and Angeline Hui-Tin Yap	δ CH ₃ = 1.86 δ CH ₃ = 2.34
1379	Molecular recognition of nucleosides, nucleotides and anionic planar substrates by a water-soluble bis-intercaland-type receptor molecule	LI NH
	Michel Dhaenens, Jean-Marie Lehn and Jean-Pierre Vigneron	Selective binding of planar molecular anionic substrates
1383	A prediction of the structure of C ₆₀ H ₃₆	
	Sarah J. Austin, Robin C. Batten, Patrick W. Fowler, David B. Redmond and Roger Taylor	A chiral structure with T symmetry is a promising candidate for $C_{60}H_{36}$
1387	Silyl-substituted diazoacetic esters in superacid media—a stable ion and solvolysis study	
		R-C(N2)CO2Me 1: R = Si(Pri)3 2: R = SiMe ₂ -SiMe ₃
	Kenneth K. Laali, Gerhard Maas and Monika Gimmy	Protonation and subsequent chemistry of 1 and 2 in superacid media [FSO ₃ H·SbF ₅ (1:1), FSO ₃ H, CF ₃ SO ₃ H, HF] have been studied

1395 Mechanism of photodimerization reaction of 10-methylacridone in polar and non-polar solvents

Hiroki Kawata, Kazuaki Shimada, Tsutomu Kumagai and Shigeya Niizuma

1399 The geometry of *N*-hydroxymethyl compounds. Part 4. Studies on ground-state geometry and decomposition of *N*-(hydroxymethyl)triazenes using MNDO calculations and kinetic studies

Richard J. Simmonds, Wickramaratna Mallawaarachchi, Padma A. Mallawaarachchi and David E. Parry

$$X - \bigvee_{N=N}^{H-O} CH_2 \xrightarrow{\text{biological conditions}} ?$$

N-(Hydroxymethyl)triazenes are too unstable in water at pH 7.4 (t_{4} 43 s for **2d** (X = NO₂) to have antitumour activity of their own. MNDO calculations found O-protonation and loss of water giving an iminium ion to be the favoured acid-catalysed decomposition route

Corrigendum

1405 The mechanism of propene elimination from the immonium ions CH₂=N⁺(CH₃)CH(CH₃)₂ and CH₂=N⁺(CH₃)CH₂CH₂CH₃ R. D. Bowen, A. W. Colburn and P. J. Derrick

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